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DUBEK FILTER
WITH THE DISC FILTER

Khrushchev Withdraws Invitation to Ike, Wants Summit Talks Postponed 6 to 8 Months

Nasser Ties Suez To Refugees—Fulbright

By ARI RATH, Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

Senator J. William Fulbright said in Jerusalem last night Abdel Nasser had told him in Cairo at the end of last week that he is "prepared to implement all U.N. resolutions if Israel does likewise."

Mr. Fulbright, Chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said this means the Suez Canal blockade question is tied to that of the Arab refugees.

He would not say directly what his own position was on the question.

Commenting on reports of the Summit crisis from Paris, which had resulted from his only after his arrival in Jerusalem, Mr. Fulbright said: "It is very unfortunate that the Chairman (Mr. Khrushchev) used the plane incident to break up the Summit." He added, however, that this would not intensify the cold war, since there has been no real détente yet.

Mr. Fulbright was speaking to reporters at the Prime Minister's Office after a half-hour meeting with Mr. Ben-Gurion, described as "a courtesy call."

Comes from Jordan

The meeting was held two hours after Senator Fulbright's arrival from Jordan. He crossed at Mandelbaum gate at 5.15 p.m., three-quarters of an hour ahead of schedule.

The only Israeli to greet him was the police sergeant in charge of the police post at the border, Samal Malka. The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Ogden Reid, and the official welcoming party comprising Mr. Teddy Kollek and Mr. Gershon Avner, then went directly to the King David Hotel. On their arrival they found the Senator asleep.

His day had begun at 4 a.m. in Cairo. He had flown to Kalandia airport in Jordan, met the Jordan Foreign Minister in the Old City, and visited refugee camps in the Jericho area.

The official welcome was extended in the hotel lobby at 7 p.m., when Mr. Fulbright was on his way to meet Mr. Ben-Gurion. Mr. Reid told *The Jerusalem Post* that this was his first meeting with the Senator since the Senate Committee's hearings prior to his appointment last year, and that he was "delighted to meet the Senator again."

Tours Egypt

Mr. Fulbright said that during his five-day tour of Egypt he visited the Aswan dam project, fertilizer and power plants, as well as museums and ancient sites.

The meeting with Mr. Ben-Gurion is not believed to have dealt in detail with actual Middle East problems, since the main political talks are scheduled for tonight, when Mr. Fulbright is to be the dinner guest of Foreign Minister Golda Meir.

At yesterday's meeting, Mr. Ben-Gurion referred to his theory on the exodus from Egypt and the recent discovery of the Bar-Kochba letters, which prove the continued presence of the Jews in Israel since ancient times.

Ambassador Reid attended the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Fulbright and Mr. Earl Marcy, the chief of the Foreign Relations Committee staff, were last night the dinner guests of the U.S. Consul-General in Jerusalem.

The Senator today will tour the Kiryat Gat area and then fly by helicopter to Beit Eshel, near Kfar Silba, to meet with the Bureaux training group of ex-servicemen. He is to return to Jerusalem after lunch, and will visit the Hebrew University and other sites in Jerusalem.

Fulbright

Ike 'Regrets' Bid To Stop UAR Aid

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — President Eisenhower yesterday described as "regrettable" the amendment inserted by Congress in the 1960-61 Foreign Aid Bill inviting the Administration to withhold aid from any country engaged in blocking free navigation.

The amendment was clearly aimed at the UAR for its refusal of passage through the Suez Canal to vessels serving Israel ports.

But the President announced that he was signing the Bill and that in general he was "highly gratified" by the action of Congress on the measure.

Congress cut the President's $4,175m. request to $4,009m. — a relatively small reduction compared with previous years.

White S. Africans On Hunger Strike

CAPETOWN (Reuter). — Nineteen white women, detained under South Africa's emergency regulations, have been on hunger strike since Saturday morning, the Justice Minister, Mr. Francois Erasmus, announced here yesterday in the House of Assembly.

He said there was sufficient food available for the women and they were under continual medical attention.

Mr. Erasmus also announced that 14 white male detainees at Worcester prison, about 100 kms. from here, had decided to go on hunger strike from yesterday. They had demanded to see a certain police officer and said they would cease the strike only if their request were granted.

He added that instructions had immediately been given for a police officer to see them.

Last week women detainees sent a petition to Mr. Erasmus saying: "We are convinced our arrests have been completely haphazard and bear no relationship to any emergency whatsoever."

During the debate Mr. Erasmus said negotiations were in progress with the British Government for the extradition of 20 "named Communists, who are known to have been behind the recent disturbances," from Bechuanaland, Swaziland and Basutoland.

Dag Confers on M-E Issues in London

By S. Z. GOLDSMITH
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — U.N. Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold's general talk with Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd was followed yesterday by a lengthy but inconclusive meeting with Sir Roger Stevens, Deputy Under-Secretary in charge of Middle East Affairs. The meeting was devoted to a discussion of Middle East questions in some detail.

Foreign Office circles deny reports that Britain is now less emphatic than last year about freedom of passage through the Suez Canal.

Mr. Hammarskjold left here to discuss South Africa, but other topical issues, of which the Middle East is the most acute, have also been discussed. The Secretary-General's aides decline to comment on the discussions between him and Mrs. Golda Meir's versions on the Aaygaies.

Mr. Hammarskjold left last night for New York, saying his visit to South Africa may now be postponed from July to August.

59 DIE IN TRAIN CRASH IN LEIPZIG

BERLIN (Reuter). — Fifty-nine persons were killed in a rail crash in Leipzig on Sunday night, the East German news agency ADN reported yesterday.

About 100 persons were hospitalized.

Cairo Opens 'Israel Spy Trial'

CAIRO (Reuter). — A 67-year-old Dutchman told the Supreme State Security Court here yesterday that he had photographed fortifications in the UAR and had written reports on them for Israel Intelligence in invisible ink.

Morris Goudsward was answering questions put by the presiding judge at the start of his trial, the first of six arising from the alleged discovery of Israel spy rings. On trial with him are two Italians.

The Italians said before a packed court-room, accused the three men of communicating with foreign quarters for espionage purposes, betraying defence secrets, criminal complicity with a foreign organization for espionage, establishing such cells and organizing secret methods of communications with the enemy to pass on state secrets.

The indictment called for the punishment of all three accused according to articles 77, 78 and 79 of the Egyptian penal code which provides for the death penalty.

Goudsward, answering the judge's questions, admitted he took pictures of coastal fortifications at Alexandria and sent reports to Israel Intelligence about them in invisible ink.

He told the court he had repented his actions and, after his arrest, had agreed to help UAR authorities and had penetrated Israel Intelligence with his secret mission. He said: "I hoped after this to be released."

Goudsward said he had been recruited into the Israel "network" by the Israel Vice-Consul when he visited Amsterdam in 1957 before coming to Alexandria.

Goudsward identified an Israeli agent whom he met in Amsterdam as Isaac Botta, receiving instructions and a camera, secret writing powder and a code number by means of his home. The code addressed each letter.

New Soviet Note Calls on U.S. To Reject, Condemn Air Intrusions

MOSCOW (Reuter). — The Soviet Union yesterday called on the U.S. to reject and condemn its aforesaid policy of "aggressive intrusion into the air space of other states."

The request came in a second note of protest to the U.S. over the American "aggression" that flares in Russia on May Day.

It replied to an American note of May 12 in which the U.S. said it had not sent aerial survey flights over Soviet territory "for purely defensive purposes."

The U.S. note denied that this policy had an aggressive intent or that the flight of the shot-down plane was undertaken in an effort to prejudice the success of the Summit talks.

Yesterday's Soviet note repeated previous warnings that, if such flights continued, the aircraft would be immediately destroyed.

Danger to U.S. Allies

It also said that this American policy placed in jeopardy those countries which offered their territory as bases, because the Soviet Union would take measures against those states, "even up to blows against the bases indicated."

The note said the Soviet Union continued to advocate reestablishment of good relations with the U.S., but claimed that whether this could be done depended only on the U.S. Government.

The note was handed over in Moscow to Mr. Edward Freers, the U.S. Charge d'Affaires, and was immediately transmitted to President Eisenhower in Paris and to Washington.

Mr. Freers received it from Mr. Nikolai Firyubin, the Deputy Soviet Foreign Minister. Mr. Freers said Mr. Firyubin's attitude was "correct and pleasant."

The Soviet note said the statement by Secretary of State Christian Herter on May 9 and other public statements in the U.S. press "are an effort to falsify hostile activities which are permissible only in relations between states which are in a state of war with each other."

France Apologizes For Overflight

BONN (Reuter). — France has apologized to Russia about a private French tourist plane which "must have gone off course" and flown over East German territory, Western Allied sources said here yesterday.

The sources said the French plane must have been the one which provoked a strong Russian protest to the three Western Powers on Sunday about an unmarked aircraft which intruded about 90 kilometres into East German territory on May 6.

The protest, made in letters from the Soviet Commander-in-Chief in East Germany, General I.I. Yakubovsky, to the Americans, British and French commanders in East Germany, warned of "the most stringent measures for curbing such violations."

A French Embassy spokesman said later the plane was a Wassmer 40, a four-seater single-engine monoplane, flying from Strasbourg to Malmoe, Sweden.

The plane went across the border by error.

Russian Flight, Over Pakistan

LONDON (Reuter). — Field Marshal Mohammad Ayub Khan, the President and Prime Minister of Pakistan, said on leaving London yesterday that Russian planes had been flying over his country for some time.

Asked if any protest had been made to Russia, he shrugged his shoulders and said: "What would be the use?"

Gov't Rejects Black's Advice To Denationalize Potash Plant

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

The President of the World Bank, Mr. Eugene Black, told Government representatives here he "would view with favour" the conversion of the Dea Sea potash and bromine works into a private enterprise. But Israel's representatives rejected the suggestion.

This was revealed in the Knesset yesterday by the Minister of Development, Mr. Mordechai Bentov, in replying to the debate on his Ministry's proposed budget for 1960-61.

Mr. Bentov, after a more or less routine reply to speakers in the debate, suddenly mentioned Mr. Black's expression of opinion on Government ownership of the Dead Sea works.

The Government's representatives had told Mr. Black that the public character of the enterprise must be preserved, not only because it was Israel's greatest treasure, but also because it was the only way to ensure that profits would not be withdrawn from the country but be ploughed back for further development.

Ability Proved

Mr. Black was told further that even if the World Bank had doubts about the ability of some underprivileged countries to run industrial enterprises, Israel had already proved its ability in this field.

The Government's representatives had also conveyed to Mr. Black their appreciation that part of public opinion might regard the suggestion that the enterprise be turned over to private ownership — if this were proposed as a condition for granting a loan — as an attempt to use a loan for political ends, something in which neither the Government of Israel nor the World Bank were interested.

Mr. Bentov said that Mr. Black was told that this was not to say that Israel would not make an effort to mobilize a substantial portion of the capital required to develop the Dead Sea Works in the money market here and abroad. But private capital was not only not always deterred by, but was sometimes actually interested in, a partnership with Government and public capital in enterprises in which it was about to invest.

"We hope," Mr. Bentov said, "that the World Bank will understand the reasons for preserving in this case the status of Government and public capital in the potash enterprise, and that it will aid us in expanding it. I am sure that the Bank too will be able to take pride in it as an example of a model development enterprise in whose success the Bank was instrumental."

Budget Increased

Introducing the debate on the Development Ministry's budget, the chairman of the Finance Committee, Mr. Israel Gurl, announced that the budget had been increased by close to IL1m. over the original estimates.

This includes an allocation of IL195,000 for an installation to enrich phosphates by calcination and additional sums of IL75,000 for the Geophysical Institute, IL125,000 for flint clay production, and IL250,000 for an experimental installation for phosphoric acid.

It will be recalled that in presenting his Ministry's budget before the Knesset recess, Mr. Bentov complained bitterly about the cuts made by the Treasury.

Yesterday, while expressing satisfaction that the Finance Committee had convinced the Treasury to restore some of the cuts, he said the budget was still inadequate. He was happy to note that the tone of the speakers in the debate was much more friendly to the development enterprises than it had been three or four years ago.

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Three Faces at the Summit

PARIS (AP). — Three gleaming, top-hatted limousines swept into the guarded courtyard of the Elysee Palace in Paris yesterday, and the Summit Conference began in the shadows of mourning.

First came the Soviet Premier, Mr. Khrushchev, his expression blank as a checkerboard.

Britain's Prime Minister Macmillan followed a few moments later. His face was a mask, stony and impassive.

Finally, the sound of muffled shouts and clapping came from a street corner, a half-block away. It signalled the arrival of the U.S. President, Mr. Eisenhower.

He alone was smiling. But it looked like a fixed smile, not the bright, spontaneous confident flash long ago beaming the billboards of "Ike."

Mr. Khrushchev, like President Eisenhower, came in an open car. He was sitting hatless, not in the back, but on a jump seat. There were others, for him at the street corner, too.

The conference lasted from 11 a.m. to 3.55 p.m.

The first one to leave the meeting was Mr. Khrushchev. He descended the steps of the palace and appeared to be smiling slightly. He shook hands with two or three persons at the bottom of the steps before entering his car.

The next of the Big Four to leave was Mr. Eisenhower. He was smiling broadly as he strode down the stairway. He shook hands with the French Prime Minister, M. Michel Debre. As he entered his car the smile vanished from his face, giving way to a serious expression.

Mr. Macmillan was the last out. He was unsmiling and thoughtful as he marched down the steps and got into his car.

Spaceship Top News in Moscow

LONDON (Reuter). — The Soviet spaceship-satellite, fore-runner of manned space flights, yesterday continued to circle the earth every 91 minutes for the second day in succession.

Signals from the satellite, which is flying at a height of 313 to 328 kms., were picking up in many parts of the world, and Soviet scientists reported the spaceship appeared to be flying exactly along the pre-calculated orbit.

News of the successful launching Sunday of the 4½-ton satellite carrying a dummy man in a pressurized cabin dominated the pages of "Pravda," the only newspaper appearing on Monday.

Reuter's correspondent in Moscow said the latest space project overshadowed anything else, including the Summit conference in Paris.

"Pravda" still carried a few references yesterday to protest meetings over the spy flight of the American plane which was shot down deep over the Soviet Union on May Day. Contrasts were drawn between the peaceful aims of the Soviet space experiment and the "aggressive" nature of the U.S. intrusion.

Mr. V.N. Chernigovsky, Director of the Soviet Institute of Physiology, said that physiologists working to prepare manned space flight were studying conditions governing a man's stay in a pressurized cabin, ways of protecting him from cosmic rays, and methods of feeding him.

In Sydney, Dr. S. Thornton, a specialist in long-range missiles in the computing department of the University of New South Wales, said today that the Soviet satellite could be used as a "spy plane" to collect accurate photographs and data on Western countries.

U.K. SILENT ON AERIAL SPYING

LONDON (AP). — The Government yesterday declined to confirm or deny that it has received complaints from the Soviet Union about British aerial spying.

Mr. John Profumo, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, was asked by Labour Members in the House of Commons to say how many formal complaints on the subject have been received in the past from Moscow.

"I cannot give details of confidential communications between governments," he replied.

"Are we to deduce from that answer," asked Mr. Emanuel Shinwell, a former Minister of Defence, "that we are not guilty of the practices adopted by the U.S?"

"I am afraid you must just accept my answer," Mr. Profumo said. "I cannot give details."

Tonight Ice Cream

Combat Alert Drill Worries America

WASHINGTON. — The Defence Department early yesterday completed a surprise combat readiness alert for all American military commands throughout the world.

Mystery surrounded the exercise, which a Pentagon spokesman, calling it "communications readiness alert," which was "not supposed to attract public attention."

Word of the alert, however, spread widely and caused some cases of jitters among the civilian populace.

The Commander of the North American Air Defence Squadron based in San Diego, California, said yesterday that the squadron has been put on a continuing increasing readiness alert that was not just a drill.

U.S. Navy Captain Russell Trudeau said he believed the alert had been ordered on high authority. "Things are in bad shape around the world. The situation could become serious very quickly," he said. (AP, UPI)

Soviet Agent Jailed In West Germany

BERLIN (Reuter). — A West German court yesterday sentenced a 32-year-old East German locksmith to eight months imprisonment for treasonable relations with the Soviet secret service.

Justice officials said the locksmith, Heinz Losch, had been sent to West Berlin by the Soviet secret service to establish contacts with the U.S. Secret Service there and to hand them misleading and forged spy material.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

The Soviet Ambassador, Mr. Mikhail Bodrov, arrived by Sabena last night from a seven-week home-leave.

Eisenhower Calls It 'Sabotage'

PARIS (AP). The first Summit conference in five years foundered yesterday on Soviet bitterness over the U-2 incident. President Eisenhower and Premier Khrushchev traded charges with all the chill of the cold war's bleakest days.

Each accused the other of torpedoing the session.

There was only a glimmer of hope last night that Mr. Eisenhower and Mr. Khrushchev might be reconvened sufficiently to permit continuance of the Big Four meeting, called to consider the major issues menacing world peace.

At the opening meeting of the conference Mr. Khrushchev brusquely refused to negotiate with the U.S. Chief Executive unless the President apologized for the flight of the intelligence plane shot down May 1 over the Soviet Union.

He withdrew his invitation to Mr. Eisenhower to visit Moscow June 19, saying the Russians might not then be able "to receive the President with proper cordiality."

Wants Postponement

The Soviet Premier also called for a delay of six or eight months in the Big Four sessions — a delay which would convene it next or beyond the end of Mr. Eisenhower's second four-year term.

Stating that he believed "President Eisenhower and the American people will understand me correctly," he added:

"The Soviet Government declares that, on its side it will do everything possible in the future, as well, to contribute to international relaxation, to the solution of problems which still separate us today. In doing so, we shall guide ourselves by the interest of the progress of the great cause of peace on the basis of peaceful coexistence of the states having different social systems."

President Eisenhower grimly accused Mr. Khrushchev of coming to Paris armed with an ultimatum and with "the sole intention of sabotaging this meeting, on which so much of the hopes of the world have rested." But in a surprise turn in U.S. policy, he promised there would be no more U.S. spy flights over the Soviet Union, but announced he came to Paris to seek agreements to end all forms of espionage.

To Approach U.N.

He said if it proved impossible to come to grips here with that and other issues threatening world peace, he planned to submit to the United Nations soon a proposal for creation of a U.N. aerial surveillance to detect preparations for attack.

The President offered Mr. Khrushchev private bilateral talks to save the conference.

A meeting which was to have dealt with tension threatening the very existence of civilization never really got under way. Indeed, a Soviet spokesman denied that yesterday's gathering of Premier Khrushchev, President Eisenhower, President de Gaulle and Prime Minister Macmillan was a Summit meeting at all.

"The meeting never be-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Macmillan's Bid To Save Parley

PARIS. — The Soviet press officer, Mr. Mikhail Kharitonov, was asked yesterday whether the Summit Conference had collapsed. He replied: "That depends on how they take it." He was referring to the Western reaction to Premier Khrushchev's speech at the opening of the Summit Conference.

Meanwhile, Prime Minister Macmillan launched a late evening round of calls on the big-four colleagues last night in an effort to breathe life into the Summit Conference.

He started with a call on President de Gaulle, then went to the U.S. Embassy residence to see President Eisenhower, and later last night met with Premier Khrushchev.

Accepted as Mediator

Mr. Macmillan was understood to have been tacitly accepted by the western powers to conduct a general sounding of the delegations to see what might be possible.

He will formally report to the Western powers this morning, when the Western Big Three have scheduled their own session.

The British leader, accompanied by Sir Patrick Reilly, who is Ambassador to Russia, went to see the Soviet Premier in the hope of convincing him that Mr. Eisenhower had met his two main demands for getting the Big Four negotiations going. The demands were that the President call off U-2 type overflights and declare publicly that this would be done.

Could Resume Talks

The British say if Mr. Khrushchev would accept Mr. Eisenhower's public conciliation of U.S. flights over Russia as a gesture, he could resume the Summit meetings and put himself in a good light with public opinion.

But one report said most Western officials considered that the best that could now be hoped for would be an agreement, to be reached possibly this morning, to adjourn the Summit until early next year.

The one engagement which was to have brought the Big Four leaders together today — a lunch with President de Gaulle as host — was cancelled. (UPI, AP, Reuter)

Zverev Resigns As Soviet Finance Chief

LONDON (AP). — Moscow Radio last night announced the resignation of Mr. Arseni Zverev as Soviet Minister of Finance.

The 69-year-old veteran Communist, a powerhouse of Soviet economics for more than 20 years, stepped down "for reasons of health," the broadcast said.

His successor was named as Mr. Vasily Garbunov, former Deputy Minister.

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Social & Personal

The Minister of Chile, Mr. C. Ibanez, is in Haifa, accompanied by Professor Manuel Eduardo Hubner, of Chile, on Sunday visited the Weizmann Institute of Science.

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A reception for the Austrian Ambassador and Mrs. E. Loewenthal was given last night by the Austrian Chamber in Haifa and Mrs. Lola Gottesmann at their home. Earlier they were received at the Town Hall, toured city museums, and lunched at the Fertilizers and Chemicals plant.

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The Chief Rabbi and Mrs. I. Nissim on Sunday entertained to dinner the Governor of the Bank of Israel and Mrs. David Horowitz; Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Wolfson; the Deputy Minister of Interior and Mrs. Y.S. Ben-Meir; Mr. and Mrs. N. Williams; Mr. and Mrs. S. Toussia-Cohen; and the Executive Director of Hechal Shlomo, Mr. M. Jaffe.

Rabbi Nissim yesterday received Rabbi I.M. Levin, M.K. and Rabbi S. Lorincz, M.K. and Rabbi M. Porush.

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Judge Justine Wise-Polier, Honorary President of the American Jewish Congress, yesterday visited Yad Vashem and was received by Dr. A. L. Kubovy, the Chairman. Other visitors included Mr. Gunnar Josephson, President of the Jewish community of Stockholm, and Messrs. Sam Mallah and Elias Teubabal, Presidents of the Buenos Aires Sephardi communities.

Judge Wise-Polier was the luncheon guest of Prof. A. Tartakower, Chairman of the W.J.C. Israel Executive. Among the guests were Dr. H. Yahil, Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, and Dr. L. Bernstein and Mrs. S. Kaitz, of the W.J.C.

Judge Wise-Polier was later received by Mayor M. Ish-Shalom of Jerusalem.

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A party to mark the 70th birthday of Mr. Yoseph Baratz of Degania Aleph was given yesterday by the Soldiers' Welfare Committee, of which he is Chairman, at the Soldiers House in Tel Aviv.

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Mr. and Mrs. William Meyers, of Providence, R.I., visited the offices of the Jewish Agency on Friday and were received by the Secretary-General, Mr. Moshe Rivlin. On Saturday they were entertained to tea by Dr. Dov Joseph, Treasurer of the Jewish Agency, and Mrs. Joseph.

Mr. and Mrs. James Zallen visited the offices of the Jewish Agency on Sunday and were received by the Secretary-General, Mr. Moshe Rivlin.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Feinberg visited the offices of the Jewish Agency on Sunday, and were received by the Director-General, Dr. Moshe Avidor.

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Mr. A. E. Ambrose, local director of the Barclays Bank D.C.O., and his successor, Mr. E.C.A. Roberts, will be the guests of honour and speakers at a luncheon of the Anglo-Israel Chamber of Commerce, Tel Aviv, to take place at 1.15 p.m. today at the Z.O.A. House, Tel Aviv.

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Lectures on tax and national insurance policies will be given by the Deputy Director of Inland Revenue, Mr. A. Atiely; the Director-General of the National Insurance Institute, Dr. G. Lotan, and by Mr. Idov Cohen, member of the Knesset Finance Committee, at a meeting to be held under the auspices of the Progressive Party in Jerusalem at its headquarters in the Ron Cinema building at 8 p.m. tonight.

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Tuberculosis and health will be the topic of "The Citizen Wants to Know" programme at Beit Hasmuh in Ramat Gan at 8 p.m. tonight.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

TUESDAY

ARRIVALS: BE Al 202 from New York and Paris — 1700. T.W.A. 800 from Chicago, New York, Paris, Rome and Athens — 1825. B.E.A. 138 from London, Rome and Athens — 2000. Air France 132 from Paris, Rome and Athens — 2040. BE Al 424 from Brussels and Zurich — 0000 (Wednesday).

DEPARTURES: Atlantic 402 to Rome — 0800. BE Al 425 to Zurich and Brussels — 0820. Cyprus Air 301 to Nicosia. Air Liban, Beirut, Rome and London — 0900. Olympic 806 to Athens — 0900. B.E.A. 139 to Athens and Rome — 1100. BE Al 203 to Rome, Paris and New York — 1120. Cyprus Air 302 to Nicosia, Athens, Munich and London — 2115.

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Mapai to Rule On Israel-WZO Issue

Jerusalem Post Bureau

TEL AVIV. — The Mapai Central Committee is expected to formulate clear instructions to the party's representatives at next December's Zionist Congress on the issue of relations between Israel and the Zionist movement in the Diaspora. A seven-hour Committee debate is scheduled for Thursday, when Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., is to deliver the opening address and Prime Minister Ben-Gurion is expected to present an opposing view.

A decision is expected to be taken by a majority vote and will be binding on the party.

The issue, as debated in the press over the years, is for the Zionist movement virtually one of "to be, or not to be." Mr. Ben-Gurion has all along maintained that since the establishment of the State there is no need for a Zionist organization abroad — that all Jews support the State of Israel, and that those who are Zionists come and settle here. The President of the Zionist Organization, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, and the majority of Mapai leaders, hold the view that a strong Zionist organization is as necessary today as it was before the State was established.

When Mr. Meir Argov, Chairman of the Knesset Security and Foreign Affairs Committee, was several months ago appointed to head the Mapai-affiliated Ihud Poalei Zion group at the Zionist Congress, he made it clear he would accept the post only if his party stated unequivocally that it wished the Zionist organization to continue. The party convention, which met here earlier this year, received in general terms to uphold the Zionist Movement.

Unless a sudden switch is made by a large number of Mapai leaders, it seems a foregone conclusion that Mr. Ben-Gurion will be in the minority. The proceedings at the Central Committee are closed to the press, but a detailed account is expected to be released after the meeting.

TOUR. — Queen Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh are to visit Ghana, Sierra Leone and the Gambia in November next year.

'Junior High School' For Jerusalem Municipal

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The establishment of a "junior high school" in Jerusalem for 600 eighth-graders who are to finish elementary school this summer and who cannot find places in the city's crowded high schools has been proposed by Mrs. Moshe Gevirtzman, Deputy Mayor, head of the Education Department.

None of these pupils qualified for higher education under the Ministry of Education's graded tuition policy.

Mr. Gevirtzman said that they would attend the junior high school for two years. Then they would be re-examined for eligibility to continue studies in a regular high school.

Semi-Segregated Pool at 'Holyland'

A "semi-segregated" swimming pool is to be opened at the Holyland Hotel in Jerusalem at the beginning of July.

There will be separate bathing hours for men and women, as well as certain periods when mixed bathing will be permitted. The pool, which is 10 metres by 20 metres, will be open only to persons staying at the Hotel and their guests.

RAIN-MAKERS. — Scientists in the Caucasus have produced rain artificially with sound waves, Moscow Radio reports. Sound waves were produced by powerful generators and directed against the clouds, resulting in "very heavy rain," the report said.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Benith, 15 Gaza Rd., 28825.
TEL AVIV: Schwartz, 17 Allenby, 24833. Nordau, 183 Ben Yehuda, 28818. Yehuda Halevi, 25 Yehuda Halevi, 63155. Frankel, 28 King George, 62310. Gen Metr. 23723. JAFFA: Galahia, 19 Yefet (4), 82429. RAMAT HASHARON: Yisrael, Shikun Herut, 24 Tel Hai, 72969. HERZLIYA: Carni, PETAH TIKVA: Acuta, 7 Stampfer. NATANYA: Hanassi HaNovot, Tarak, 135 Herzl, 85-1502. HOLON: Tikva, Kikar Struma.
HAIFA: Hamizrach, 87 Herzl, 2211.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Shefiah, 21 Ramban, 4193. Dr. Sefler, Mishane Allenby, 28/Bet Mann Ammonaim. Dr. Shor, 48 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimoni, 28748. Dr. Garman, 29 Frishman. Dr. Har-Even, 36 Sheinkin, 28411. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff. Dr. Mahler, 49 Ahuzath, 51300.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
522, 206.4, 349 & 230 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.00, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 1.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.10 Musical Clock (R). 6.55 Programme Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Bizet: Farandole; Chausson: Poeme for Violin and Orchestra, (Soloist: Jascha Heifetz); Tchaikowsky: Symphony No. 1 in G-minor, opus 13. 12.00 Women's Programmes. 12.30 Little Concert. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down.

4.30 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.05 Programme Announcements on Commercial Wavelength. 5.08 Popular Concert: Auber: Overture "Fra Diabolo"; Haydn: Symphony No. 45 in F-sharp minor; Elgar: Elegy, opus 58. 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Hebrew Songs. 6.40 "The World of Science" — weekly ed. by Dr. N. Sharon & Dr. I. Michaeli, presented by Y. Targuin. 7.20 Request Programme. 7.50 "Parents & Children." 8.20 "As to my Choice" — ed. by Y. Arieh. 8.50 Bible Reading: Tehilim chaps. 85 & 86. 9.10 Talk by M. Medzini. 9.15 Concert by the Kol Yisrael Orchestra: with "La Matinee" de la R.T.F. Conductor: Jacques Beaucan. Monteverdi: Sonata sopra Sancta Maria; Charpentier: Magnificat; Chabrier: Ode a la Musique — Intermission — Alexander Tansmann: Prologue et Cantate; Daniel Lesur: "Cantique des Colonnes" 11.00 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
458, 327.7, 422 & 23.3 M.

Commercial Programmes: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcement. 5.07 Melodies. 5.25 Sports. 5.45 "I, the Instrument". 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.01 New Records. 6.30 The Adventures of Ellery Queen — Sketch. 6.45 Star of the Evening. 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Magyarabit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 "Science Studio." 10.15 Readings from Plays. 11.00 News. 11.30 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
367 & 41.1 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15, 3.30-11.15 p.m.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 213 M.): Programme to the U.S.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Commentary. 10.30 Bluebird Songs.

Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 Commentary on the News. 7.00 Tune of the Week. 7.05 Easy Hebrew Conversation.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 213 and 232 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.01 Request Programme. 6.40 Songs. 6.55 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.15 "Star of the Evening." 7.25 Musical Bag. 7.55 Readings in the Haftara of the Week by A. Gorewitz. 8.00 "Army's Diary." 8.15 "Pleasant Time." 8.30 Musical Miniatures. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Soldier's Library." 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (12.22, 16.12, 19.46 & 16.86 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. Mid-Week Magazine.

MUSIC U.S.A. VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News. IIN in Action on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News, Press Opinion USA on 25 and 31 M. 9.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Europe on 41, 49 M. and 250 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News, Press Opinion USA on 13, 19 and 31 M. 3.00 p.m. News, Report to South Asia on 11, 13 and 19 M. 4.00 News, News Analysis, Women and the World on 11, 13, 19, 25, and 31 M. 5.00 News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News, Women and the World on 11, 13, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News, Report to Middle East on 13, 19, and 31 M. 7.30 Youth Speaks on 13, 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Forum on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English. Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis, Commentators' Digest on 25, 31, 41 M. and 250 K. 11.30 Forum on 25, 31, 41 M. and 250 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Commentators' Digest on 25, 31, 41 M. and 250 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION. — English Programme (454 & 498 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m. 7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies. 8.30 Request Programme. 8.50 Shoppers' Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Confidence Man. 9.40 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King, his Piano and Orchestra. 10.30 Ted Heath and his Music. 11.00 The Final Test. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Pursuit. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 12.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 1.00 Satellite Serenade. A Request Programme. 1.45 The Lonely Hearts Programme. 2.30 Concert. 3.00 Strange Last Words. 10.15 Hours of Song. 10.30 Yes, Sword.

DEDICATION
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New Medical Clinic in Kfar Hasidim
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TEL AVIV.

President Receives U.J.A. Delegation

The Tel Aviv Region U.J.A. delegation from Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia was received by President Ben-Zvi at Beit Hanassi. The group was headed by Governor David Lawrence, of Pennsylvania, Honorary President of the U.J.A. region.

The Governor, who was visiting Israel for the Presidents' reception, is bringing to Jewish Agency projects financed in part through U.J.A. funds was given by the group of 40 leaders by Mr. Moshe Rivlin, General Secretary of the Jewish Agency.

Members of the group, in addition to Governor and Mrs. Lawrence, included Mr. and Mrs. Jack Angerman and Rabbi Robert Kahn, McKeesport, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. M.A. Berman and Mr. and Mrs. Israel J. Dorenstein, Butler, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Davidson, Ambridge, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. William David, Greensburg, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Milton J. Rose, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson, Aliquippa, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Furbaz, Beaver, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Alan Fisher, East Liverpool, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Frank, Uniontown, Pa.; Mr. Benjamin Goldfarb, Blairsville, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Max L. Horne, Wheeling, W. Va.; Mr. Abraham Pote, and Mr. and Mrs. Isador Spielman, Punxsutawney, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs Milton Bodick, Jeannette, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles G. Cheatham, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Silver, all from Connellsville, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Max Ungerman, Mr. and Mrs. Max Ungerman, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Irving Ungerman, all from Uniontown, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Sanford Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Rubin, Jr., Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mendelson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Klein, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Klein, all from Wheeling, W. Va.; and Mr. Oscar Klein.

Serious Fever Of 43 Degrees

SAN FRANCISCO (Reuter). — The case of a man who survived a fever of at least 43 degrees during a collapse from sunstroke, but was saved by quick immersion in a bath-tub of ice, is reported in the latest issue of "California Medicine," Journal of the California Medical Association.

Dr. M. F. Ajalat reported that the patient was a 26-year-old Mexican crop worker who was labouring in the fields near Caledine, California, last summer while the temperature was 48 in the shade.

He was rushed to a nearby hospital when he collapsed, and the mercury in three different thermometers hit the top of the tube at 43 degrees when his temperature was taken.

Until now, there was no medical record of anyone ever surviving a fever higher than 41 degrees, Dr. Ajalat said.

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JERUSALEM

• Film Show:—
Israel films — daily showings. Beit Hayored Hall, 12 noon-1 p.m.

• Tours:—
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.
Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily, Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, Hebrew University Campus.
Tel Yashem — Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron: Conducted tours (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.

• Exhibitions:—
Artists House: International Travel Posters, 1960 Spring Exhibition of Jerusalem Artists, 10-1, 4-7.
Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd., Tel. 62727. Est. 1922. 9-1, 4-7. Friday 9-2. Paintings by Mach, Stern, Bat Shaul, Aschheim, Holzman, Rosenzweig, Singer, Pine, Dror and Levanon. All purchases mailed upon request.
Ritz Gallery, 19 Princess Mary Ave. Exhibition of oils and gouaches by Alima. Upper Gallery: Group Exhibition of the significant artists of Israel. Daily: 10-1, 4-7.
"Israel Today" — permanent Exhibition, Binyanei Ha'uma. 10-1; 4-6.
Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Hours: 9-1 and 3-5; Fridays 9-1; Saturdays and Holidays 10-1; Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition: Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Shean and Tel Eli.
• Bezalel National Museum:—Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art, Archaeological objects, Primitive Art, Jewish Artists of the Ecole de Paris, Museum's collection, Jacob Pins, Woodcuts. Oil paintings by Hanna Ben-Dov. Engravings by Cecile Sheina — Museum Collection, 9-1.
Bezalel Art Library: "Flowers in modern painting." Books — new acquisitions 9-1, 3.30-6.
• Zoo:—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 9-4.

TEL AVIV

• Dancing Theatre:—
Inbal; selected programme, Mograbi, 8.30.
• Cinemas:—
Warsaw Circus on Kikar Malchei Yisrael, 4.30, 8.30. Last four days.
• Theatres:—
Habimah: "Uncle Vanya," 8.30.
Camerl: "Twelfth Night," 8.30.
Ohel: "Known in Public," 8.30.
Newly installed air-conditioning.
• Israel National Opera:—
"Faust," 8.30.
• Dine and Dance:—
Dolphin Bar, 16 Hayam Alehayam. Exquisite cuisine. Dancing nightly.

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LAW REPORT

The Supreme Court May 17, 1960

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeals

Before Mr. Justice Cheshin (Judge), Justice Sussman and Witkon

Moshe Levin, appellant, v. Rehovot Municipality and Others, Respondents (C.A. 256/57).

Order to Pay from Special Fund not Negotiable

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court (reported in our issue of May 9, 1958 on C.C. 3344/57).

In return for cases work which Mr. David Pritzker, an auctioneer, had done for the Rehovot Municipality Council gave him a letter addressed to the Discount Bank and authorizing them to pay him, or to his order, the sum of IL3441 from the fund of IL18,000 due to be credited in the Bank for that sum by the Municipality.

Mr. Pritzker handed this letter over to Mr. Levin, the appellant, in exchange for IL3000 cash. Mr. Levin was able to it subscribing the Bank to pay the sum mentioned therein to him. Mr Levin tried in vain to get the money from the bank before he went to America in July 1958. Immediately after his departure Mr. Pritzker demanded payment of the IL3441 directly from the Rehovot Municipality. This acceded to the demands. When, however, they asked for the return of the letter Mr. Pritzker claimed that he had lost it.

Mr. Levin returned from America a year later and sued the Rehovot Municipality for the IL3441 on the strength of the letter in his possession. He argued, first, that the letter constituted a cheque which was not negotiated in time, as the cheque were, that liable on it; and, alternatively, that there had been such negligence on the part of the Rehovot Municipality as entitled him to compensation for his loss.

Judge Kastner of the District Court dismissed both arguments, holding that the letter is not a cheque in accordance with section 3(c) of the Bills of Exchange Ordinance, and that negligence in connection with a document does not constitute a civil wrong.

Section 3(c) of the Bills of Exchange Ordinance provides, amongst other things, that a bill of exchange is an unconditional order in writing requiring the person to whom it is addressed to pay a certain sum to or to the order of a specified person; while section 3(3) specifies that an order to pay out of a particular fund is not unconditional within the meaning of section 3, whereas an unqualified order to pay coupled with an indication of the fund out of which the drawee is to reimburse himself or of a particular account to be debited with the amount, is unconditional.

Mr. Levin appealed against the District Court decision. Mr. U. Makov appeared for the appellant and Mr. Z. Totster for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Sussman, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, first considered the argument that the letter in question is a cheque and hence subject to the rules of negotiability. In agreeing with the District Court that the wording of the letter disqualified it from being a negotiable instrument, he pointed out that the bank that he order to pay is not written on a special cheque form; is in itself of no significance as the Bills of Exchange Ordinance does not stipulate that cheques must be written on certain forms. The Ordinance does stipulate, however, he continued, that a bill of exchange must be an unconditional order to pay and section 3 (3) must be construed as meaning that when the signee of the bill specifies that it should be paid only if a particular fund in the charge of the person to whom the order is addressed is established or that the order is not unconditional, in contrast to the case where the order to pay authorizes a person to pay a certain sum whether he has enough of the signor's money with which to pay or not — i.e. authorizes a person to give the signee credit (see 2918, 2 M.R. 623).

In the case under consideration, held Justice Sussman, the respondents had clearly indicated that they wished the bank to pay the sum in question only if the IL18,000 fund be deposited with them by the Treasury, and not otherwise. Their order was, therefore, not unconditional and could not be regarded as a bill of exchange and so subject to the principles of negotiability.

The appellant's argument, continued Justice Sussman that the fact that the letter contains the words, "to Pritzker or to his order," makes it a negotiable instrument is untenable. For the class of negotiable instruments is strictly limited and cannot be augmented by a mere stroke of the pen. This does not mean, he continued, that the words "or to his order" have no legal significance. On the contrary, they would provide a defence for the respondents in the event that they had, for example, paid the money in question to the appellant and Mr. Pritzker had afterwards claimed it himself. In short, they indicate that Pritzker was entitled to transfer his rights to another; but that, in the absence of the presumption of negotiability, the rights thus acquired by the transferee are no better than those held by Pritzker himself. As Pritzker had already been paid by the respondents he had, therefore, no rights left to transfer and the appellant thus received none (see Crouch v. Credit Foncier, 1873, 18 L.T. 539).

Turning finally to the question of negligence on the part of the respondents, Justice Sussman said that the Deputy-Comptroller had stated that in accordance with the English law of tort negligent misrepresentation cannot serve as a basis for a claim in tort when the damage caused is pecuniary only. The tribunal to remark, in passing, he continued, that the appellant's Counsel had failed to point out to the District Court that the Supreme Court had already held that this English principle does not apply in Israel (see Motion 136/54, P.D. 8/1217). However, he held, the argument that there had been negligence on the part of the respondents would not hold water in any case. For a plaintiff who alleges negligent misrepresentation must prove, first and foremost, that the misrepresentation was a factual one. In the case under consideration, however, there is no doubt whatsoever that when the respondents gave the letter in question to Pritzker they had every reason to think that the sum mentioned therein be paid to Pritzker or to his order. Furthermore, it was not the respondents' letter which misled the appellant but his ignorance of the law and hence, his mistaken impression that he was acquiring independent rights against them. Even, continued Justice Sussman, when the respondents paid Pritzker the sum they owed him without ensuring the return of their letter, they had not committed any breach of duty towards the appellant. For their obligation had been to Pritzker only and although it might have been desirable for administrative reasons to demand the return of their letter, they had not been in duty bound to do so. On the other hand, the appellant should have informed the respondents that Pritzker had transferred the letter to him and would thus have prevented his own loss.

Finally, concluded Justice Sussman, there had in any case been no causal connection between the damage done to the appellant and the payment of the money to Pritzker. For if the letter had been a negotiable instrument and if the appellant had informed the respondents that their debt had been transferred to him, as required by the Debt Assignment Ordinance, he could have successfully claimed from the respondents despite the fact that the latter had already paid Pritzker. In the absence, however, of the special fund mentioned in the letter, it did not even vest Pritzker himself with any rights, and he had finally collected his money on the strength of the work he had done for the respondents and not on the strength of the letter they had given him.

The appeal was dismissed with IL300 costs.

Judgment given on April 28, 1960.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

ARNON: Pillow Talk.
EDEN: The Angry Hills.
EDISON: Sept. Morn.
JERUSALEM: The Hanging Tree
OR-GIL: [illegible]
ORION: Affair of Flowers
ORNA: Hasid in Chile
RON: Wind in Stadt Mohner Treasure.
RUMADAR: Beau Gig Terrible.
STUDIO: Dramatic Tables.
TEL-OR: The Glass Tower.
ZION HALL: The Hangman.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: Girls in Uniform.
ARMON HAYID: Les Nuits de Lucrece Borgia.
CHEN: Sabrina and Shebe.
EDEN: Ana Saluki.
ESTHER: It Started with a Kiss.
GAT: To Dorothy a Son.
HOD: Montmartre 135
MAXIM: Carry On, Nurse.
MIGDALOR: The Scapegoat.
MOGRABI: Suddenly, Last Summer.
OPHIR: Carmen in Fille de Grenada.
ORION: Les Rats.
PARIS: Les Enfants du Paradis.
PEER: A Question of Adultery.
RAMAT GAN: Story on Page One.
SHEDEROTH: Room at the Top.
TAMAR: "..." Degrees Cold.
TIKVA: [illegible]
TIMRILEY: The Law.
YARON: The Testament of Mr. Cordelier.
ZAFON: Tiger Bay.
ZAMIR: Die Halbzarte.

HAIFA

AMPHITHEATRE: Stab the Network.
ARMON: Assassins pour l'Eternel.
ATZMON: The Naked Maja.
EN DOR: Tip on a Dead Jockey
GAL OR: Valerie.
MAY: Nella Citta l'Inferno.
MIRON: The Mating Game.
MORIAH: Asante Mama.
ORAH: Le Joueur.
ORION: Battle Taxi.
ORLY: Mopti Fortezza.
PEER: Battle Cove to Wye.
TAMAR: The World, the Flesh and the Devil.

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THE HAIFA SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Performances in May
TIVON: Tivon-Or Hall
Wednesday, May 25, 1960
9 p.m.
Conductor:
SERGIU CELIBIDACHE
Soloist:
RENNO KABINOV
(violin) from the U.S.A.
PROGRAMME:
Mozart—Overture to "Don Giovanni";
Mendelssohn—Violin Concerto;
Tchaikowsky—Violin Concerto;
Strauss—Overture to "Till Eulenspiegel";
Tickets at Tivon-Or.

BEN HASHOFET
Conductor:
SERGIU CELIBIDACHE
Soloists:
RENNO KABINOV
(violin)
SILVIA KABINOV
(piano)
PROGRAMME:
Mozart:
Beethoven: Piano Concerto No. 4;
Mendelssohn: Violin Concerto;
Strauss.

HAIFA: Reichstein Hall, Mt. Carmel
SUBSCRIPTION
CONCERT No. 9
Sunday, May 22, 1960
9 p.m.
PROGRAMME:
Mozart, Beethoven, Tchaikowsky, Strauss.

AFULA
SUBSCRIPTION
CONCERT No. 9
Monday, May 23, 1960
9 p.m.
Soloist:
RENNO KABINOV
(violin)

SAFAD: Tzill Cinema
Wednesday, May 25, 1960
9 p.m.
Soloist:
RENNO KABINOV
(violin)

GEVA CARMEL:
Beit Ha'am
Hof Hacarmel Local Council jointly with Information Centre
Thursday, May 26, 1960
9 p.m.

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Jerusalem Yesterday

The Weather

[illegible]

	°A	R.	C
St. Moritz	5	10-14	11-18
Zurich	8	11-16	11-18
Basle, Paris	8	11-16	11-18
Munich	8	11-16	11-18
Tel Aviv Airport	15	17-28	17-27
Tel Aviv, City	15	17-28	17-27
Haifa	15	17-28	17-27
Jerusalem	8	11-16	11-18
Eilat	18	19-34	19-33

ARRIVALS

Mr. Reginald Leeds, Chargé d'Affaires of the South African Legation in Ghana, with his family on completion of the year of duty there (by BE Al).

Mr. Albert Lamb, cultural attaché of the U.S.A. Legation in Copenhagen, for a week's visit.

Dr. Meir Yivel, Director of the Ministry's D.P. Institute at Mevasseret Zion and Yaffa Eliach, and Miss Yaffa Eliach from the U.S., after a year of research at the Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw.

Mr. George Brewer, Chairman of the Joint Committee in Beersheba, N.Z.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Pringle and Mrs. Rose Bligh, of San Francisco, California; Mr. and Mrs. Jules Levinson and Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Levine of Cincinnati, Ohio, members of the Board of Directors of the Israel Orphanage.

Mr. Myron Hoffman, Vice-President of the Mt. Sinai Hospital and regional overseer of the Association of Reich Germans in Firms, and Mrs. Hoffman, of San Francisco, under the auspices of the U.J.A.

Mr. Ghazi Ghazi, head of the Turkish State Sugar Industry (T Ditto, accompanied by Mr. Sevan Bozcaguer, Israel Consul-designate in Ankara, to negotiate a contract for the import of sugar from Turkey (by BE Al).

Mr. Avraham Manfield, M.K., from visiting in the U.S. and Argentina on behalf of the J.N.F. (by BE Al).

Prof. Joseph Leeds, Professor of Psychiatry at the New York University, from Istanbul, BE A five-year visit during which he will lecture at the School of Psychiatry in Jerusalem (by BE Al).

DEPARTURES

Dr. R. Weber, Postmaster-General of Switzerland, after a week's visit as guest of the Ministry of Posts (by Swissair).

Mr. R. Rosin, Manager of Lydda Airport, for London, to take up his post there as head of the Israel Government Tourist Office.

Mr. Moshe Ben-Zvi, Administrative Director of Mar-Dan Industry, for London and New York (by BE Al).

Mr. Y. Levy, Assistant Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office, for London and New York (by BE Al).

REGISTRATION for school summer camps (Bahonot) sponsored by the Ministry of Education will commence on May 24 and continue until June 28. The camps will open on July 7, and close on August 4.

* * *

THE SECOND shift at the Beit Katznelson School, near the Schneller Compound in Jerusalem, was eliminated on Monday when four new classrooms were opened for use on the second storey.

* * *

THE CORNERSTONE was laid yesterday afternoon for land old folks' home being built by the Central European Settlers' Association between Ramot Hatishbi and Ramot Leonardo da Vinci, on Mt. Carmel.

New Chief Appointed To Q/M Branch

Alaf-Mishneh Moshe Goren has been appointed Chief of the Quartermaster Branch, the IDF Army spokesman announced last night. His appointment took effect from last Thursday.

He replaces Alaf Meir Zaki, who has retired after serving for six years.

A/M Goren, 39, was born in Poland and came here in 1934. Graduating from secondary school in 1940, he joined Hagana the following year, when he passed an N.C.O.'s course and became a platoon commander in 1941. He was chiefly engaged in administrative and instructional duties in Hagana. In 1954 he graduated from the Staff College in France. He is married and is the father of two children.

SHLOMO DORI DIES AT 58

HAIFA. — The death occurred here yesterday at the age of 58 of Shlomo Dori, a Tel Aviv architect. He was the brother of Rav-Aluf Ya'acov Dori, the President of the Technion. He leaves a wife and two sons.

The funeral will leave at noon today from the Rambam hospital.

COMMEMORATION OF FALL OF OLD CITY

The Minister for Religious Affairs, Rabbi Y.M. Toledano, the Director-General of the Ministry, Dr. S.Z. Kahane, and former residents of the Old City yesterday participated in a service on Mt. Zion in commemoration of the fall of the Old City of Jerusalem 12 years ago.

EX-MANDATE OFFICIAL W. R. McGREAGH AT 65

The death occurred recently in Hamburg, Southern France, of Mr. W. R. McGreagh, 65, who was Assistant District Commissioner of Jerusalem and District Commissioner of Gaza and later of Tel Aviv-Jaffa, under the Mandatory Government. He acted as Special Commissioner in effecting a financial settlement between the State of Israel and the British Government. He is survived by his wife and daughter.

Controller Weds:

Potash Works Make Good Progress

POST Economic Reporter

The Dead Sea Potash Works made satisfactory progress during the years 1957 to 1959, according to a report issued yesterday by the Knesset Control Committee.

The report, drawn up by the Committee's Secretariat, mentioned improvements introduced and to the increase in production which has brought it onto production basis.

During 1958/59, the Company was able to set aside a sum of IL.1.7m. to cover depreciation and part of the Initial Hidden, for recording and reconstruction held out after the War of Independence. The Company still has quite IL.6m. in Government loans on its books, and the Report suggests that it should be relieved of interest payments on the first IL.5m., and that the Government should consider covering the remainder into shares.

Potash production in 1957/58 totalled 78,000 tons (10,000 exported), rising to 205,105 tons in 1958/59 (12,700 exported). The export price per ton in 1958/59, including the premium on the added value, was IL.78.80 per ton, as compared with IL.82.10 fetched on the local market.

Between 1952-59 the Company has exported 208,130 tons of potash to earn approximately $120m. British and Italian firms were the biggest customers buying 79,700 tons and 46,365 tons respectively.

'Officials Should Have Judicial Approach'

Civil servants with broad powers should exercise a quasi-judicial approach in their work, since the High Court's powers are restricted. When the law leaves matters to the judgement of a high Government official, the High Court may intervene only in exceptional cases.

This was stated yesterday by the President of the Supreme Court, Justice Olshan, at a ceremony held in the courthouse in Jerusalem at which 75 new lawyers were called to be bar.

Justice Olshan said that the basic ethic of the legal profession might be briefly stated as: "You are not obliged to do for a client something which, as an honest man, you would not do for yourself." Public trust in lawyers is, in a certain sense, no less important than public trust in the courts, he added. (Ttim.)

Curzon Appearing With IPO Tonight

TEL AVIV. — Clifford Curzon, the leading British pianist, will give his first concert here tonight with the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra when he plays the Brahms Piano Concerto No. 2.

Mr. Curzon is to spend three weeks with the IPO for a series of concerts under the baton of Paul Paray, and will give a solo recital here on June 4.

He is here with his wife, a former harpsichordist, and his manager, Mrs. Emma Tillett.

Born in London in 1907, Curzon, at 14, was the youngest student ever to enter the Royal Academy of Music. Since the end of World War II he has made highly successful tours of the U.S. and has appeared with the world's leading orchestras.

Changes Needed In Hadera's Account System

The administrative faults in the Hadera Municipality's affairs is the result of the unsuitable accounting system and organizational and managerial difficulties, the spokesman of the Ministry of Interior said in Jerusalem yesterday.

He made the statement after a meeting held at the office of the Deputy Minister, Dr. Lk. Ben-Meir, which was also attended by the Director-General, Mr. M. Shvartzman, Mayor Y. Widerzaler, of Hadera, Municipality members, and senior officials of the Ministry's Division for Municipalities and Local Councils.

It was stated that the Mayor of Hadera and Councilmen have begun to remedy the defects which brought about such a state of affairs. The Municipality has already received a new Treasurer, and has issued suitable instructions to eradicate the previous faults — with the aid of the Ministry and the Municipalities Division.

MAPAI WOMEN'S DEPARTMENT POST

TEL AVIV. — The key position of head of the women's department of Mapai has been offered to Mrs. Lily Bayrach-Cohen by Mapai Secretary-General Ya'acov Al[illegible]. It was learned today on Monday.

Mrs. Bayrach-Cohen is at present Secretary of the Department of English-speaking Countries in the Head Office of Mapai.

GHANA XI BEAT BLACKPOOL 5-1

ACCRA (Reuter). — Blackpool, the English First Division League Club, were beaten 5-1 by a Ghana representative XI here on Sunday. The home team led 3-1 at half-time.

People More Road-Safety Conscious, Council Told

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Awakening to the problem of road safety amongst the public, after the events of recent months, is the main concern of the Chairman of the Executive of the National Council for the Prevention of Road Accidents.

This was stated here on Monday by Judge H.H. Levenberg, Chairman of the organization, at the Council's general meeting.

Judge Levenberg said that last summer — Saturday 63 children — were killed on the roads in 33,000 accidents in 1959. This compared with the Saturday figure of 37 (for the previous year. The number of gravely injured rose in 1959 to 1,145 from 1,000 in 1958.

The Council's budget for the current fiscal year of IL.300,000, with the Government allocating IL.130,000 and the balance being raised by public contributions. The Council has 35 branches throughout the country.

Judge Levenberg hoped this May would be the year's safest month in the year's safety competition.

Mr. A. Kennedy, Chairman of the London Traffic Committee, who is now visiting this country, said the traditions of consideration and orderliness of the Council's efforts to secure road safety. The observers said to her: How much worse would it have been without these activities?"

The Chairman of the meeting, Mr. Ya'acov Salomon, referred to the efforts of President Ben-Zvi to encourage road safety, as well as to the co-operation of the police, the Transport, Education and Interior Ministries.

The meeting was attended by representatives of the Government, police, army, the municipalities and insurance companies.

Plan to Reform State Job Service

POST Knesset Reporter

With a fresh endorsement by a majority of the Coalition Executive to support Min. Labour Minister Gloria Josphthal is attending to-morrow the Council of the State Employment Service today of his plan to replace the present nine-man, politically-appointed Executive of the Service with a three-man professional body.

In the Coalition Executive, which met last night in the Knesset Building, Mapai and the Progressives voted in favour of the Minister's plan, which is designed to eliminate politics from the workings of the Service. Ahdut Ha'avoda abstained, and Mapam and the National Religious voted against.

It was also decided to appoint a Coalition Committee to decide what jobs shall be given to the present members of the Executive.

Under-Dr. Josephthal's plan, the Executive would continue to be headed by Mr. Zalman Milstein, the Director of the Service, while the two other posts would be filled by public tender.

In addition, it is hoped that the employers, who have boycotted the Executive since its inception because they were allotted, only three seats instead of the four they asked for, will be persuaded to co-operate with it.

The head of the Histadrut Trades Union Department, Mr. Aharon Becker, on Sunday assured his colleagues of the Histadrut Central Committee that the Service's Council would retain its powers. He declared that the three-man board would have only executive powers, without any policy-making authority.

He was replying to objections raised at the Central Committee meeting by Mapam and Ahdut Ha'avoda representatives.

The Political Committee of the Progressive Party yesterday issued a statement calling the Minister's proposal a step in keeping with the aim of taking job distribution out of politics.

No Confidence Bid On B-G's 'Exodus' Theory

POST Knesset Reporter

The Agudat Yisrael Knesset faction last night submitted a motion of non-confidence in the Government, based on the Prime Minister's statement last week expressing the view that only 600 Jews left Egypt with Moses, and that the main body of the Jewish nation had stayed in Canaan all along.

The motion will probably be heard tomorrow.

The National Religious Party Knesset faction last night submitted a motion for the agenda on the imprisonment of Mr. Nahman Bikhler, the grandfather of Yosef Schuhmacher.

Knesset Lifts Dayan's Parliamentary Immunity

The Knesset last night voted to lift the parliamentary immunity of Agriculture Minister Moshe Dayan, so that he can stand trial for careless driving and ignoring a stop sign in November, 1958.

The Communists and nine General Zionists voted against the motion, while the rest of the General Zionists and Mr. Ya'acov Riftin (Mapam) abstained. The motion was presented by Mr. Haim Zadok, Chairman of the House Committee.

Dr. Moshe Shik (Communist) spoke against the motion. He maintained that if a Knesset Member's immunity were lifted where a minor offence was involved, it meant that an M.K. in fact, enjoyed no parliamentary immunity.

Mrs. Esther Raziel-Naor (Herut) argued that since no political charges were involved, there was no reason why Mr. Dayan should not stand trial. (In the House Committee, Dr. Y. Bader, Herut, had opposed lifting the immunity.)

Barkatt Appointed Envoy to Norway

The appointment of Mr. Reuven Barkatt as Ambassador to Norway was officially announced by the Foreign Ministry spokesman in Jerusalem yesterday.

The former head of the Histadrut Political Department last month resigned his post following differences of opinion with the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. P. Lavon.

Mr. Barkatt, 48, came to this country in 1926, and studied at Paris and Strasbourg universities. From 1933 to 1935 he was secretary of the Agricultural Centre. In 1948 he was appointed to the Executive of the Histadrut and headed the Political Department.

Mr. Barkatt is married and has two children.

Warning Strike By Control Tower Staff

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Control tower personnel here stopped work between 8 a.m. and 10 a.m. yesterday to back up their demand for professional grading.

The strikers also prevented a representative of the Civil Aviation Department Executive from assisting the take-off of an Olympic Airways plane, which left here at 8.30 a.m. for Athens. The aircraft left without having contact with the control tower.

At an emergency meeting, the personnel decided to begin a full-scale strike on June 2 if their demands are not met by then. (Ttim.)

Quick-Witted Butcher Saves Boy from Snake

NAZARETH. — A 10-year-old boy reached into a bird's nest here yesterday — and found that the tip of his sleeve was in the grip of a poisonous snake.

Onlookers stood aghast, but no one made a move until a butcher who was passing by ran back to his shop for a sharp knife and cut off the snake's head. The boy had climbed up a ladder to reach a nook in the wall where the birds had made their nest.

After the 1.2m-metre long snake was removed from the nest, it was seen that its stomach was distended from eating the chicks. The boy was sent home after a medical examination showed he was unharmed. (Ttim.)

Herzliya Sewerage System Under Fire

Although the Herzliya beach is not contaminated, the Ministry of Health opposes in principle the present drainage of purified sewage into the sea, the Ministry spokesman stated yesterday.

He said that although bacteriological tests have shown that the Herzliya shore is not at present polluted, the Sharon Municipality had violated one of the conditions under which the city's Gill Tzun Quarter sewerage scheme had been approved by the health authorities. This was that, while the purified sewage may be drained into the sea during the winter, it must be diverted during the summer for irrigation purposes, or to underground storage reservoirs.

The spokesman explained that the sewage is purified by sedimentation tanks and oxidation ponds. Tests have shown that the Gill Tzun sewerage system is efficient and achieves a 95 per cent degree of purification. However, these are perfectly good methods of exploiting the sewage during the summer and the Ministry opposed in principle its drainage into the sea, so as to remove even the smallest danger of contaminating the beach.

The Ministry is also categorically opposed to Herzliya's present plan to expand its sewerage system and drain the purified sewage into the sea during the summer, he said.

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Doy Browns in Kinneret; Three Others Rescued

TIBERIAS. — Pioneer lifeguards managed to rescue three out of four persons who fell into Lake Kinneret near the Promenade. The fourth, Daniel Bin'ar, 7, of Tiberias, was dead when pulled out of the water.

Daniel and his nine-year-old brother, Rahamim, were playing near the lake when Daniel fell in. Unable to swim, he went under at once. His brother unhesitatingly dived in after him, although he cannot swim either.

Attracted by Rahamim's shouts, passers-by managed to pull both boys out of the water. They were rushed to Poriya Hospital, but only Rahamim responded to artificial respiration.

About an hour later, two visitors from Jerusalem got into difficulties when one of them, who had gone in for a dip, went under. In desperation, he clutched the outstretched hand of his companion, pulling him in as well.

Both were rescued by pioneers.

'March of Protest' Opens In Jerusalem Today

The "March of Protest" campaign will open in Jerusalem this afternoon with the goal of collecting IL.30,000 to help polio-stricken children, a press conference in Jerusalem was told yesterday by Mrs. Zipporah Sharett and Mr. Rafael Abulafia, members of the Danelli executive in Jerusalem. Several hundred children will march through the streets led by the police band.

Reinterment Today Of HIDA's Remains

The remains of the eight-ninth century sage, Rabbi Haim Yosef David Azulai — the Hida — were due to arrive at Lydda airport in the early hours of this morning from Italy, for reinterment in Jerusalem. Last night, a memorial service was held at the Yesharim synagogue, Jerusalem, attended by President Ben-Zvi, Chief Rabbi Nissim, Mr. Salmon Shazar, and Rabbi Ya'acov Herzog.

ZOA House

Together with the Tel Aviv-Jaffa Municipality PRESENTS: Evening of Spanish Dances & Music LAURA TOLEDO — Dance PACO JUANAR — Guitar Saturday, May 21, 1960 at 8.30 p.m. Tickets at the ZOA House and in all ticket offices.

SUMMIT

[illegible] gun" the Soviet spokesman said.

The public tension was subsided.

In an atmosphere of global uncertainty, the opening session of the Summit Conference of the Heads of State of the United States, Britain, France and Russia, was held in Paris yesterday. The first session lasted for three hours and 20 minutes, and was followed by a dinner party given by President de Gaulle.

When it was all over, there seemed little hope for the Summit but a glimmer of hope for the Summit and a chance of life, in other words.

The thing kept for most comment rested mainly with General de Gaulle and Prime Minister Macmillan. The President proposed that the U.S. and their leaders take a day off for reflection and quietly down. The White House Press Secretary, Mr. James Hagerty, said any initiative for resuming the meeting would have to come from Gen. de Gaulle.

Western sources said President de Gaulle, in an attempt to avert complete collapse of the Summit, would see Mr. Khrushchev today. His appeal was put this way by a French spokesman:

"The President of the French Republic suggested that the four delegations should leave themselves a day of reflection to consider the statements made on both sides. As far as he is concerned, he will hold discussions with the chiefs of the delegations to see how the situation develops."

Mr. Macmillan was last night also believed to be making a major bid to save the conference from collapse right at the start. First he called on Gen. de Gaulle at the Elysée Palace, and then drove straight in to see President Eisenhower. He was thought likely to see Mr. Khrushchev this morning.

Mr. Khrushchev's proposal for a postponement of six to eight months, which he said would permit troops to subside, could mean a Summit with a new American President in attendance. Mr. Eisenhower retires in January.

Neither an Eisenhower apology nor an abandonment by Mr. Khrushchev of his violent charges seemed likely. An American spokesman said Mr. Khrushchev had heard with "some satisfaction" that President Eisenhower had ordered a halt to future flights over the Soviet Union, but he still complained bitterly that no punishment was meted out nor was there any expression of regret.

"In spite of this serious and adverse development, I have no intention whatever to diminish my continuing efforts to promote progress toward a peace with justice. This applies to the remainder of my stay in Paris as well as thereafter," Mr. Eisenhower said.

Yesterday's meeting was unexpectedly delayed for an hour at Soviet request, because Mr. Khrushchev wanted to avoid the scheduled initial one-hour meeting of the Big Four leaders alone. When the meeting began, advisers were present.

Summit's Crew Faces Stiffer Term in Turkey

HAIFA. — The Turkish Public Prosecutor has appealed against the leniency of the one-year sentence imposed on the five crew members of the Israel trawler Bunnit, it was learned yesterday.

The trawler and its crew were detained last September on a charge of fishing inside Turkish territorial waters. The crew was found guilty and, after a prolonged trial, was sentenced to one year's imprisonment. Their boat was confiscated.

The fishermen's appeal to the Supreme Court in Ankara has been referred back to the Lower Court at Silifke, which handed down the sentence.

In the meantime, Israel trawlers have ceased fishing off the Turkish coast.

The Ministry of Agriculture has allotted the families of three of the imprisoned men a monthly allowance of IL.300 each. The other two are bachelors.

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INDUSTRY FINANCE and COMMERCE

Foreign Exchange Control Regulations Relaxed from Time to Time

I-F — Whys Contract Extended for 10 Years

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Kaiser-Frazer plant here has been extended for assembly for the remainder of Whys vehicles for another 10 years, the Israel Government has announced here. The agreement was signed yesterday by Mr. Pinhas Sapir, Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. E. Whys, of the Kaiser-Frazer firm, and Mr. Ben Hecht, Vice-President of the Kaiser-Frazer firm, in Toledo, Ohio.

The agreement is for a single period from one covered by previous contracts. Under its terms, Kaiser-Frazer will continue assembling all types of Whys vehicles from Jeeps to light lorry trucks.

Meanwhile, four Studebaker-Packard Lark cars and two trucks have arrived at the plant from the U.S. They will be stripped to serve as models on which the Studebaker assembly process will be developed at this plant. A Kaiser-Frazer engineer has also completed a monthly study of the assembly at a Studebaker plant in Belgium.

It is expected that the Studebaker parts will arrive by the end of the month, when assembly will immediately be started. The first car is due to be completed by the middle of June.

Kaiser-Frazer's exports during April totalled $300,000, and a similar total is anticipated for this month, the firm's spokesman said.

Israel-Backed Insurance Firm Opens in N.Y.

NEW YORK (Reuter). — The Citadel Life Insurance Co. of New York, one-third financed by Israel capital, will open formally for business today. The newly-organized concern recently received its operating license from the New York State Insurance Department.

Mr. P. Pomrock, an Israeli, who is the company's president, said one-third of the stock is owned by three insurance firms in Israel — Hassneh Insurance Co. Ltd., Migdal Insurance Co. Ltd. and Zion Insurance Co. Ltd. — and two-thirds by U.S. investors. Initial capital and surplus amount to $1.2m.

"This marks the first time that substantial private Israel capital has come to the U.S. for investment" Mr. Pomrock said. He has been director and manager of the Hassneh Company since 1939.

Premier Appoints Exhibitions Coordinator

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion has appointed Mr. Y. Yanai to serve as Coordinator of a newly-formed Committee for International Exhibitions, composed of the Directors-General of the Prime Minister's Office and of the Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Finance.

Mr. Yanai is Director of the Conservation of Historical Sites Section in the Prime Minister's Office.

The Committee will advise the Government regarding participation in general (non-commercial) exhibitions abroad. It will also be responsible for setting up Israel pavilions at these exhibitions, and it will be the Government body responsible for the direction and supervision of general exhibitions held in Israel.

OIL POTATOES

HAIFA. — A consignment of 600 tons of groundnut oil was shipped to Holland and Germany yesterday by the Shemen plant. The oil is worth IL60,000, and brings Shemen's exports so far this year to $400,000.

Loading also began in the port yesterday of 750 tons of potatoes, destined for Sweden, aboard the SS. Halvik.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

MAY 16, 1960

Israel Dollar		
Revenue (unrevalued)		
Defence Loan		
Housing Loan A		
" B		
" C		
" D		
" E		
" 1955 Iss.		
Pal. Electric 57/58		
Nat. Oil Co.		
Local Authorities		
Jewish Agency		
Keren Hayesod		
" 58/59 Iss.		
Fertilizers & Chem.		
Ind. Dev. Bank		
Gen. Mortgage Bank		
Bank Leumi Isr.		
Rassco		
Israel		
Gas Company		
C.o.I. LINKED BOND		
Defence Loan		
Housing Loan A		
" B		
" C		
" D		
Pal. Electric 57/58		
Pal. Electric 58/59		
Local Authorities		
Keren Hayesod		
" 58/59 Iss.		
Rassco		
" 58/59 S/C.o.I. LINKED		
Israel		
Ind. Dev. Bank		
Bank Leumi Invest.		
ORDINARY SHARES		
Bank Leumi		
Gen. Mortgage Bk.		
Bk. Leumi Invest.		
Rhein's Investment		
Africa Pal. Invest.		
Isr. Land Develop.		
Ata Textile		
Walker Textile		
Koris & Bejerano		
Pal. Potash		
Tnuva, Pinsk-man.		
Paltex, Cold Storage		
Am. Isr. Paper Mills		
Dan Hotel		
Delek (11/13 Div.)		
Jordan		
Rassco		

B: Buyers only. S: on Div./Coupon

TODAY'S TENDENCY

Dollar Bonds: Irregular
Index Bonds: Dull
Shares: Firm

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Depositors are kindly requested to return all unused cards to the Assessing Officer, with their names, etc. and not to the Bank by June 30, 1960, as during 1960/61.

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DAVIS-DAVIS
Secretary

Notice to the Public

DRAWING OF SEVENTH LOAN (SELVEH SIVANONI) PREMIUM BONDS 1955-1959

The 7th drawing of the above loan will take place at the Bank of Israel Hall, Mitzpeh Building, Jaffa Road, Jerusalem, on Wednesday, May 18, 1960, at 4 p.m. Admission free. The public is invited.

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FAR EASTERN DIARY — By Robert Franklin

Chinese Exodus from Towns

HONG KONG (SUPER). — Under the slogan "Everything belongs to the state except the Toothbrush", some 130 million Chinese town and city dwellers are now being pushed into urban communes following Peiping's recent decision that the time now was ripe for this measure. Not only is the total mobilization of the entire people's manpower to be taken altogether literally — not quite. In a recent dissertation on the subject, an official Peking periodical agreed that it was permissible for individuals to own their clothes, a tea-bowl, chopsticks, pen and even a radio. But houses and all their furnishings should belong to the State and there was no longer any reason for families to buy cooking utensils since, with the introduction of communal mess halls, they would not be needed.

In fact, the magazine pointed out, modern living (the word "private" would virtually disappear from the Chinese vocabulary).

Urging the complete abolition of the family system, the magazine "China Youth", organ of the powerfully influential Communist Youth League, said that the concomitant desire for privacy within the home circle was "a stubborn obstacle" that soon would be overcome.

Certainly the organization of urban communes, now going ahead at a great rate, will hasten the end of privacy as it is known in the Western world. Husbands and wives will take all their meals in communal dining-rooms — different ones unless they are employed at the same place — babies will be taken from mothers at the age of two months and become full-time boarders in State nurseries, and most housework will be done by the communal service centres now being set up in great numbers.

Apart from collective production, "China Youth" says that the people must devote more time to collective spare-time activities; the bourgeois concept that a man's home is his castle is totally incompatible with advanced socialism.

Already some 500,000 town and city dwellers have been organized into urban communes and of this number 1,000,000 women are now working in factories or sub-offices, workshops for the first time. These early urban communes were organized on a broad experimental basis during the last year after it had been decided late in 1957 to postpone nation-wide establishment of the communes until town dwellers were more used to the idea.

The programme, far beyond anything attempted in the Soviet Union, has now been decreed not only feasible and necessary but ideologically correct, and although officially blessed only a few weeks ago, it has become the major campaign in China.

Certainly it won't meet with universal approval from China's sophisticated town dwellers, but the fact that Peking is able to push it through is further evidence of the strength of the regime and its great potential.

* * *

FORMOSANS living in Formosa are carefully pondering the stringent new Government regulations which stipulate, among other things, that when leaving the country each family may take out only one watch and each adult only 10 books.

Adult females are limited to a total of 10 dresses, suits and coats and four pairs of shoes, while families may take with them only one camera and one radio.

While few will complain because they must leave all but one prayer tablet behind, and indeed will be the recipients of the cheers which greet the news that the value of jewellery and ornaments which each family can take out must be limited to $50.

Although the regulations were drawn up primarily against the Chinese now returning home following the harsh restrictions on their trading activities in Indonesia, they already have been applied to other nationals too.

Herzl the Prophet was Also the Founder of the State of Israel

By YITZHAK GRUENBAUM

IT is said that Herzl was a prophet. His "Jewish State" was an expression of his vision, while his "Altneuland," in the form of a novel, gave it concrete form at the vision materialized. The real aim of the novel, however, was to allay the suspicion of the Sultan and his advisers that his programme would adversely affect the sovereignty of the Ottoman Empire, but already here the vision itself between blurred and many of its features bedecked by the hand of marvellous and familiarity.

Ahad Ha'am criticized the story facetiously, declaring that it was not clear exactly what were the quality and character of the Jewish nation that realized the dream of return to its own land and setting up an organized society in the form of a state whose uniqueness, both as to language and culture, is not brought out.

But Herzl envisaged his Jewish State not as a state for Jews who did not wish or were unable to assimilate in the countries where they were living but as an answer to Jewish troubles whose cause was in the contradictions — economic, political and spiritual — that pervaded him, what more, to be social anti-Semitism. This was a struggle that aroused many forces and would not leave the Jews for a moment, even when they had the question where to applied: they simply took it along with them and carried it in the new countries of refuge. The problem that affected not only the Jews but also the nations who used anti-Semitism, therefore, called for an international solution, nothing less. There was no way out for the Jews but to leave their homes and concentrate in a state of their own making where they might live as they wish and shape their lives in line with their needs and aspirations.

War on Assimilation

Had Baron Hirsch accepted his programme for a Jewish State there is no doubt that Herzl would have agreed to cooperate with him even in Argentina. But Hirsch was afraid of the Jewish State slogan for he understood where it would lead; nor was Baron de Rothschild, who was already engaged in settlement and construction activity in Palestine and who was already being thwarted by the Turkish authorities, more amenable, understanding that such a slogan would bring an end to his activities as well as sharpen Arab opposition.

Undaunted, Herzl believed that he had found the way: he would try to convince the Sultan that consenting to his programme would relieve him of his financial troubles and with that his dependence on the European powers who were incessantly striving to undermine his empire. Then, it would be necessary to convince the powers, all or one of them, to agree to putting the programme into practice. This led to the formulation of a Jewish policy which differed from the accepted policy of mere aid and assimilation for the dispersed and backward Jews. It declared war on assimilation and demanded the concentration of the Jewish people desiring continued national existence and rebirth, by defining it as the national Jewish problem calling for organization and converting it into a demanding and implementing force.

First Bold Step

Under this programme, the nation would choose its representatives to work in its name towards the realization of the ultimate aim. Had the wealthy Jews accepted his programme, there would have been no need to rouse the masses and organize the nation; but since they rejected him, his idea and his programme, he could either be content with his vision or act. And he chose to act.

In this man who thought up the idea of the state and followed it up by organizing the nation to be considered merely the prophet of the Jewish State? He was much more than that: he was the practical guide and trail blazer for the realization of the goal, he found the format for the organization and the administrative and legislative institutions; he formulated and directed a programme of action. So it was not Herzl the prophet but Herzl the leader who emerged just as the people were beginning to rally to his call.

His first bold step was to convene the Zionist Congress at Basle — not a council or a conference, but a congress. There was something attractive about the title, in its very novelty, a new political concept had been injected into the life of the Jewish nation. Here was a new institution that would represent the nation and speak out in its name before the whole world. The addresses, discussions and even resolutions would be broadcast to the world with the greatest publicity, just like other international and parliamentary congresses. The delegates (those who did not wish or were unable to assimilate) would discuss their problems for all the world to hear and would openly decide on a programme of further activity.

Herzl, who learned parliamentary doctrine in Paris and had studied it down to its smallest particulars, was able to imbue the Congress delegates into a Jewish Congress with all its details and procedure. For the first time in their lives they had a taste of what it meant to represent, discuss and decide in their own interests, and each and every delegate was able to vote for a national administration. It was clear from Herzl's opening address that this Basle Congress and those that would follow would afford a continuous basis till the great day of achievement would arrive.

Ghost Shaken

On the basis of his programme, though everyone was aware that this was no more than a legalistic formula tailored to suit the existing situation, the Zionist Organization was founded. Every Jew who bought the Shekel was a member of the organization and was entitled to vote for delegates to the Zionist Congress which would determine the policy of the Organization and the administration, which in turn would be responsible to the electorate — the Shekel holders. It is true that this feeling permeated the civic consciousness of the Shekel buyers only to a limited extent, but to the delegates themselves it grew clearer with every successive Congress.

Many proposals were put forth at this first Congress which opened a new era in the history of the Jewish nation. It was not long before the Congresses became the national framework of the scattered Jewish people.

Between the first and second Congress, Herzl attempted to establish the Bank proposed at Basle and called for subscriptions. This trial subscription was successful thanks to Herzl's political achievements in Germany whose Kaiser was preparing to tour Palestine and had promised Herzl a discussion of his Zionist demands.

The meeting came about, but great was Herzl's disappointment when he realized that he could not rely upon the promises of the capitalists; at any rate, with the establishment of the Jewish Colonial Trust, the first step was taken in establishing national capital institutions.

Herzl was not the prophet of the Jewish State but its founder, in the same sense that the Prophet Zechariah saw in Zerubbabel the founder and builder of the Second Temple.

His closing years were full of disappointment but with his passing there emerged the giant stature of the leader, guide and founder of the Jewish State.

VISITORS' GALLERY: Elmer L. Winter

PROVIDER OF MANPOWER

YOU couldn't tell, looking at modest, soft-spoken Elmer Winter of Milwaukee, that he is President and co-founder of a nation-wide firm that has carried out some of the zaniest stunts in the history of American business. Mr. Winter's firm, Manpower, Inc. has, among other things, supplied mermaids, complete with tail, for publicizing harbour dedications in California, and provided Hollywood directors with secretaries to take notes while the tycoons happily splashed about in their pools. Once, when a mortician' convention met in Minneapolis, Manpower Inc. came through with an attractive model to feature a device which lifted a body from a slab and slid it neatly into a coffin.

"Actually," notes Winter, here on a ten-day visit to investigate the possibility of starting a Manpower branch in this country, "most of the jobs we fill are rather prosaic. We secure office help for firms at peak seasons, or demonstrators of food products, or personnel needed for conventions, and a thousand other instances where part-time help is needed."

Manpower, Inc. started off as an idea in 1948 when Winter and his law partner were hard pressed to get a brief ready for a Supreme Court session. Their regular staff was busy, and no one was available to handle the extra load. After locating a girl only with great difficulty, the two lawyers decided that a service was needed which could provide help to firms which found themselves in need of part-time or short-term assistance because of seasonal demands, absenteeism, emergencies or special sales campaigns.

Since the setting up of that one part-time office in Milwaukee 12 years ago, Manpower, Inc. has mushroomed. Today it operates over 200 offices in the U.S., Canada, Mexico and eight European countries. It provides employment for over 120,000 people a year, and its annual income runs to almost $30m. Last year Manpower, Inc. served 35,797 business organizations, associations and government agencies. It is growing at the rate of three offices a month.

Unlike other placement agencies, Manpower is an employer and does not work on a commission or fee basis. It hires people for temporary or part time work, assuming all of the obligations of the employer in matters of salary, insurance, bookkeeping, unemployment compensation, etc. Its workers include many retired people, mothers, students, housewives, handicapped persons and the temporarily unemployed.

Womanpower and Salespower

A hard-working man despite his easy-going manner, Winter is now expanding Manpower (actually Womanpower — most of the people placed are women) and has developed a subsidiary called Salespower, which pushes the sales of consumer products. Winter is convinced of the potential of many items made in Israel, and hopes to set up some kind of organization to win them a wider market in the U.S. He also hopes to interest American businessmen in investing in this country, particularly in partnership with Israel businessmen.

Somewhere along the line, Winter found time to write a book, "Women at Work," which Simon and Schuster will release this fall. His wife Nannette is accompanying him on his visit, and their three daughters are studying in school and college.

Winter, a substantial contributor to the UJA and an active worker on its behalf, says he has found Israel most interesting, and is particularly impressed with the work done to absorb newcomers.

A prize-winning amateur painter, he also finds time to serve as director and counsel for a number of mid-west manufacturing and retail firms.

ELIEZER WHARTMAN

MARGINAL COMMENT

Butcher in Surgeon's Overalls

By Nissim Rejwan

THERE is something importunately ominous about the Arabs' attitude toward this country — quite apart from the many problems as to who, exactly, is entitled to speak in the Arabs' name. For what is it that the Arabs demand of Israel? Repatriation of the refugees? Major territorial concessions? Or simply that we should evaporate into thin air? These questions become relevant from time to time, when politically honest and well-intentioned people who are more than familiar with the facts discuss the prospects of peace in the area. These good people usually point out, that what Nasser (who for some reason is cited as the spokesman of all the Arabs) really wants is that Israel should abide by the various U.N. resolutions on Palestine. The "Guardian" wrote recently: "President Nasser ...said he was willing to carry out United Nations' resolutions affecting his country if the Israel Government would do the same. This is a challenge that the Israelis should certainly take up....."

*

THIS sounds reasonable enough. But what Nasser tells the representative of the Columbia Broadcasting System once in a blue moon must be weighed against what he tells hysterically shouting crowds every other week, and what Cairo Radio daily beams to millions of Arabs everywhere "from the Atlantic Ocean to the Arab (Persian) Gulf." His Arab listeners are constantly reminded that, no matter how fervently and long the Arabs will have to fight, "the plundered parts of the Arab homeland" will be "retrieved." How is one to reconcile Nasser's talk about "a just solution" of the Palestine problem according to the U.N. resolutions and the principles of the Bandung Conference, with his warlike declarations about "retrieving" the Holy Land? As a matter of fact, it is impossible to reconcile the two attitudes, for when Nasser speaks of a "solution" to the Palestine problem everyone knows that what he really means is — Israel's liquidation.

*

THAT he himself does not consider this feasible is of little significance. In the words of a radio announcer who accompanied Nasser in his recent Manchurian tour: "You, O our Leader, have pledged yourself before your country and before God that you will retrieve Palestine; we are waiting for you to fulfil the promise!" This talk about wiping out Israel is in fact now so firmly taken for granted that from time to time various articulate Arabs (non-party), concerned, presumably, about mutual confidence which in turn can remove the sting from the cold war.

Nobody (National Religionists) holds that so long as the world's leaders talk, the guns will remain silent and that discussions even in an atmosphere of anger and mistrust may contribute a mite to the thawing of the cold war.

Lauterbach (Abdul Ahmed) demands the guarantee that perhaps the eyes of total destruction in the wake of a nuclear showdown will compel the statesmen to find a compromise.

Herut avers that if a new crisis does not break out in the wake of the Summit over renewed Soviet efforts at domination or nuclear tests, mankind will be able to say "Good enough."

YESTERDAY'S PRESS

Chill Winds at Summit

NOT a single paper, after surveying the state of world affairs and the Soviet-American estrangement over the spy-plane incident, places too much hope in the prospects of the Summit talks opening in Paris today, and any possibilities for progress are punctuated by a great many "ifs."

However, notes, Ha'aretz

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SUMMIT MEETINGS COME AND GO...

BUT WHO HAS TO CLEAN UP THE MESS?

BY COURSE TASBIN

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Reader's Letter

DR. HEDWIG HUMALTZ
Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — A year ago on May 16, the shocking news of the sudden death of Dr. Hedwig Humaltz was announced.

Yet it seems only yesterday that we spoke over the phone, discussing my new baby's diet. I can still hear clearly her voice and her concern for my children.

Dr. Humaltz, a pediatrician and general practitioner, was an exceptional person. She took a personal interest in each of her patients and remembered their individual ailments. Her devotion to them was so great that despite her failing health she never refused the call of a worried mother.

Dr. Humaltz was part of our family, and I did not know how great a part until she left us. Her patients, young and old, and the families she helped cannot forget the void that she has left behind her.

I. TEPPERBERG

Jerusalem, May 24.

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WORLD JEWRY

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Tiberias: Tuesdays (once fortnightly) between 8.30—1.30 p.m.

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VIEWS OF THE BIBLICAL WORLD

Volume III has just appeared in two Hebrew editions and will be delivered to subscribers during the months of May and June according to the dates of the respective subscription dates and payment of instalments. Subscribers who have changed their addresses or who are behind in their monthly payments are requested to take appropriate steps.

All subscribers who have honoured the terms of the subscription are entitled to receive Volumes III and IV at no additional charge.

Volume IV, the last volume, is being printed and will appear in December of this year.

Notice

We should like to announce that subscriptions will be accepted for the third edition, which will appear over a period of two years. Volume I will appear in 6 months and the subsequent volumes at six-month intervals. The subscription rate for the four volumes has been set at I£200, in convenient instalments.

Orders should be submitted to the exclusive distributors in Israel:
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for the Haifa and Northern areas.

The extremely limited reserves of the second edition have been given to the above agents with the recommendation that priority be given to teachers, students, educational and cultural institutions and to those meant to avail of the books for purposes of study and reference.

We regret to announce that we are not authorized to receive orders for the English edition, as the entire new edition was printed especially for an American firm. In exceptional cases we will be permitted to fill orders for Government and public bodies — for display and to be presented to distinguished visitors from abroad.